## **Properties**

## Quality Control and beyond

During ingest (spaces.awi.de/x/VSIUEg) several elaborated plausibility and quality checks (autoQC, see spaces.awi.de/x/22WjEw) are applied to the incoming data. This is done for various purposes: These tests shall ensure that each observation is properly flagged when it enters the database. In our opinion estimates about quality, plausibility, and integrity of the data play a significant role in the metadata. Estimates on data quality help the user to evaluate her/his input data as well as possible data products.

Some tests of autoQC are more or less self-propelling, such as device or timestamp identification, since it is data-inherent information which is used by these tests. But in order to offer near-real time quality controlled data some assistance by the sensor's editor is required.

registry.awi.de offers a wide range of properties. In parts, they can be set per whole item as well as per parameter. Thus, if for example a lower and upper threshold like operation range is available for a whole device, it should be set per item. If the property is valid for a specific parameter exclusively, set the measurement property per parameter.

## Available properties

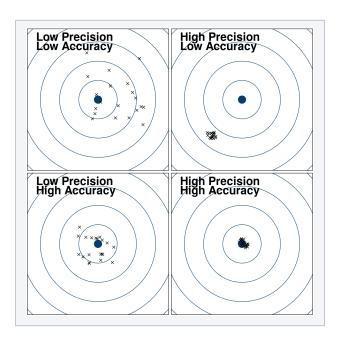
systemName	id	description	uuid
Gradient_Thres hold	402	a threshold supplied to the Gradient Test as part of the autoQC routine at AWI	bf962581-627e-48b5- a85d-d03a3aedddc5
Manufacturer_R ange	208	the manufacturer's suggested/proclaimed minimum and maximum value to be measured, below/above accuracy and precision is not guaranteed	29943ecd-2d9a-4db5- 9202-949360ca0fbd
Measurement_A ccuracy	310	gives the accuracy of the sensor's measurements in units	c25a833f-d46b-4a4f-a1f9- 3b7ce3acd418
Measurement_D epth	20	The depth of a measurement	21f470c9-0d58-4822- ae76-9021e6220883
Measurement_D rift	185	describes the stability of a sensor's measurements in units over time	84e8d781-cb9c-463c- abd1-35517beb3f52
Measurement_F requency	19	is the declared repetition of measurements in units	6dab7c89-e745-4394- 9d9a-13f1740b0e14
Measurement_P recision	18	states the expected precision of the sensor's measurements in units	412b712a-1ace-47b3- 9ab2-51df20d837f0
Measurement_R esolution	178	The resolution of a measurement	7ba1a063-b831-4e0d- b766-eeb32d1dcb84
Operation_Range	32	Operation Range	fc5f18e6-0ed4-429a-b21c- 022f29ded578
Operation_Tem perature	21	gives the minimum and maximum tolerable environment temperature of the sensor to be operated	271d0474-9a2b-4228- 90b4-d83f45b58b85
Spike_Threshold	403	a threshold supplied to the Spike Test as part of the autoQC routine at AWI	a2f788a8-3b56-4067- 8755-c1dcdc58471d

Most of the tests in autoQC are derived from or inspired by Wong et al. (2021) and its implementation in O2A is described in Silva et al. (2020) and Silva et al. (2019). Some details can be found at spaces.awi.de/x/22WjEw as well.

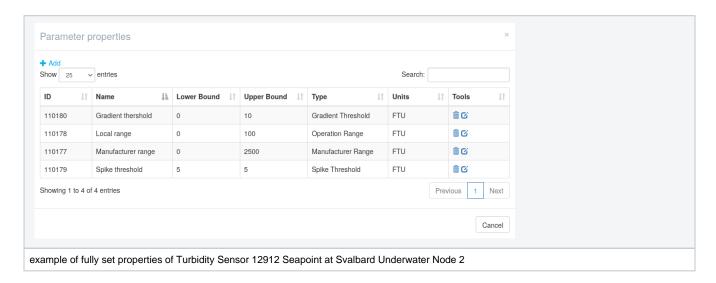
This feature is implemented to serve in a very generic way. It might be that not all properties (and the resulting tests) apply for your specific parameter or item

Beyond the above mentioned tests as part of autoQC during ingest (spaces. awi.de/x/VSIUEg) some more tests are applied:

- · consecutive date test
- duplicate date test
- empty file test

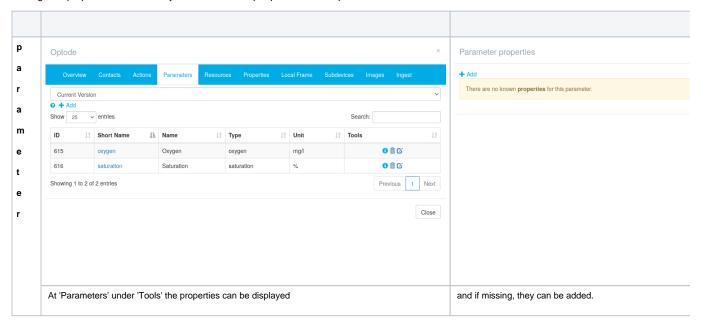


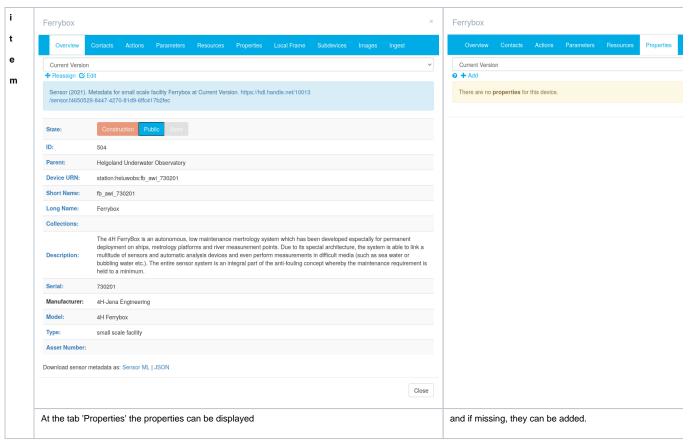
Reminder: precision vs. accuracy



## **Setting Properties**

Adding new properties works literally identical for both per parameter and per item.





- Silva, Brenner, Najmeh Kaffashzadeh, Erik Nixdorf, Sebastian Immoor, Philipp Fischer, Norbert Anselm, Peter Gerchow, Angela Schäfer, and Roland Koppe. 2020. "Automatic Quality Control and Quality Control Schema in the Observation to Archive." EGU2020-15961.
   Copernicus Meetings. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-egu2020-15961.
- Silva, Brenner, Roland Koppe, Antonie Haas, Christian Schäfer-Neth, Philipp Fischer, Sebastian Immoor, Peter Gerchow, Bernadette Fritzsch, and Stephan Frickenhaus. 2019. "Automatic Data Quality Control for Understanding Extreme Climate Event." In EPIC32nd International REKLIM Conference, Berlin, 2019-09-23-2019-09-26Bremerhaven, Germany, REKLIM Helmholtz Climate Initiative.
  Bremerhaven, Germany: REKLIM Helmholtz Climate Initiative. https://www.reklim-conference-2019.de/.
- Wong, Annie, Robert Keeley, Thierry Carval, and Argo Data Management Team. 2021. "Argo Quality Control Manual for CTD and Trajectory Data," May. https://archimer.ifremer.fr/doc/00228/33951/.